

Memorandum of Association
and
Articles of Association
OF
PREMIER EXPLOSIVES LIMITED

COMPANY NO. 2633

FRESH CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION CONSEQUENT ON CHANGE OF NAME

In the Office of the Registrar of Companies, Andhra Pradesh
Under the Companies Act, 1956 (1 of 1956)

In the matter of Premier Explosives Private Limited.

I hereby certify that Premier Explosives Private Limited which was originally incorporated on 14th day of February 1980 under the Companies Act, 1956 and under the name Premier Explosives Private Limited having duly passed the necessary special resolution on 28th day of September, 1987 in terms of Section 21 of the Companies Act, 1956 that the name of the said company is this day changed to Premier Explosives Limited and this Certificate is issued pursuant to Section 23(1) of the said Act.

Given under my hand at Hyderabad this 29th day of October 1987 (One thousand nine hundred and Eighty Seven).

Seal :
Registrar of Companies
Andhra Pradesh

Sd/-
(R.K. BHATTACHARJEE)
Registrar of Companies
Andhra Pradesh



सत्यमेव जयते

FORM LR.

CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

No. 2633 of 1979 - 80

I hereby certify that Premier Explosives Private Limited is this day incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956 (No. 1 of 1956) and that the company is Limited.

Given under my hand at Hyderabad this Fourteenth day of February One thousand nine hundred and Eighty. 25th Magha, 1901 (Saka)

Seal :
Registrar of Companies
Andhra Pradesh

Sd/-
(V. S. RAJU)
20-2-80
Registrar of Companies
Andhra Pradesh

I

- I. The name of the Company is PREMIER EXPLOSIVES LIMITED.
- II. The Registered Office of the Company will be situated in the state of Andhra Pradesh.
- III. The objects for which the Company is established are:
 - (A). THE MAIN OBJECTS TO BE PURSUED BY THE COMPANY ON ITS INCORPORATION ARE:
 1. To manufacture, produce, prepare, buy, sell, export, import, transport, store and deal in all types of Explosives, Detonators, Gunpowder, Safety Fuses, Detonating Fuses, other accessories, Exploders, Blasting Equipment, Shot Firing Cables, Connecting Wires, Crimping Machines and other connected equipment for explosive and blasting operations.
 2. To manufacture, produce, prepare, buy, sell, export, import and deal in all kinds of explosive intermediaries, fine chemicals, raw materials, packing materials, plastic goods and their intermediaries and bye products.
 3. To acquire either on lease hold or on free hold, mining rights, properties, licences, etc., for the purpose of prospecting, surveying, developing, extracting, processing, converting and selling of minerals of all types and quarry materials.
 4. To manufacture, produce, buy, sell, export, and deal in specialised blasting devices like shaped charges, cutting charges, under water blasting charges etc.
 5. To carry on research and development activities to develop new products, and substitute for imported products and to develop and maintain testing house and laboratory for own use and for others.
 6. To carry on the business of leasing and hire purchase finance and to acquire, to provide on lease or to provide on hire purchase basis all types of industrial and office plant, equipment, machinery, vehicles, building and real estate required for manufacturing, processing, transportation, and trading business and other commercial and service business.
 7. To carry on and undertake the business of investing its funds in equity and preference shares, stocks, bonds, debentures (convertible and non-convertible) of new projects and securities of all kinds and every description of well established and sound companies, to subscribe to capital issues of joint stock companies, ventures, industries, units, trading concerns whether old or new as the company may think fit and to assist them by granting financial accommodation by way of loans/advances to industrial concerns and to assist industrial Enterprises in creation, expansion and modernisation upon terms whatsoever and to act as finance brokers, merchants and commission agents and to deal in Govt. Securities including Govt. bonds, loans, National savings certificates, post office saving schemes, units of investment etc.

8. To carry on the business of agriculturists, horticulturists, tissue culturists, planters, cultivators, farmers, dealers of all produce of soil or water and specially to plant, grow, cultivate, import, export, buy, sell, process, manufacture, blend, refrigerate, store, package and in any other way deal in tea, coffee, tobacco, cinchona, cardamom, rubber, cocoa, jojoba, cereals, food grains, spices, mushrooms, fungi, food stuff, oil and other seeds, groundnuts, cashewnuts, almonds and other varieties of edible and inedible and all kinds of trees whether ornamental or commercial and whether hard or soft wood, plants and other fibrous material and such other articles that are the produce of land, soil or water and all products and by-products thereof and to prepare, manufacture and render marketable any such produce and to sell, dispose off purchase and deal in such produce either when it is prepared, manufactured or roasted and either by wholesale, retail or other such commercial method.
9. To carry on the business in India and or abroad of farming, sericulture, cultivation, culturing, manufacturing, harvesting, freezing, canning, fishing, packing, purchasing, breeding, pickling, preserving, hatching, growing, producing, harvesting, processing, curing, tanning, marketing, selling, dealing, importing and exporting or otherwise distributing of all varieties of fish, sea and aqua foods, crustacea, mollusca, aves and mammalia including but not limited to shrimps, prawns, snails, mussels, crabs, lobsters, oysters, salmon, trout, tuna, hilsa, bhetki, mackerel, squids, octopus, clams, ornamental seafoods and sea weeds, deer, dairy animals, fowl, duck and other creatures of commercial, industrial or domestic use or consumption and all products and by products thereof and in relation to or any of such business, and to carry on "the business of manufacturers, traders and dealers in, processors, packagers, importers and exporters of all types of foods, manures, pesticides, meats, furs, feathers, blood, medicines and other chemicals and all other--raw materials used in connection with all or any of the business aforesaid.
10. To carry on activity and or business of power/electricity generation using conventional energy like coal, oil, gas etc. or by non conventional energy like wind solar etc by undertaking/setting up of projects or installation of wind turbine generators, solar energy generators or any other eco-friendly power generation systems using resources-natural or otherwise; distribution, transmission, sale, purchase, barter and / or any deal in power/electricity; to purchase, import, acquire, lease, hire or procure in any manner whatsoever land, plant & machinery, equipments, transmission systems, substations, and to consume the electricity generated or to sell electricity to the Electricity Boards of various state Governments or private players etc or to enter into agreements for doing such activities.

(B). THE OBJECTS ANCILLARY OR INCIDENTAL TO THE ATTAINMENT OF THE MAIN OBJECTS ARE:

1. To buy, sell, manufacture, plant, cultivate, produce, prepare, treat, alter, insure, manipulate, exchange, let on hire, import, export, dispose off and deal in all kinds of articles and things which may be required for the purposes of any of the business which the Company is expressly or by implication authorised by this memorandum to carry on which are commonly supplied or dealt in by persons engaged in any such business or which may seem capable of being profitably dealt with in connection with any of the said business.
2. To manufacture, import, export, buy and sell, repair, alter, improve, let out on hire all machinery and other implements useful or necessary for purposes of carrying on any of the main objects of the Company and/or for sale in the market.
3. To acquire and undertake the whole or any part of the business, property and liabilities of any person or company or any business which the company is authorised to carry on or possessed of property suitable for the purpose of this Company.

4. To enter into partnership or any other arrangement for sharing profits, union of interest, coopération, joint venture or reciprocal concession with any person or company carrying or engaged in or about carry on or engage in any business or transaction which this. company is authorised to carry on or engaged in or any business or transaction capable or being conducted so as directly or indirectly to benefit till is company and to lend money to guarantee the contracts of or otherwise assist any such person or company and to sell, hold, reissue, with or without guarantee, or otherwise deal with the same but the company shall not do the banking business as defined under the Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
5. To promote any company or companies for the purpose of acquiring an or any of the property, rights and liabilities of this company, or for any other purpose which may seem directly or indirectly calculated to benefit this company.
6. Generally to purchase, take on lease or in exchange hire or otherwise acquire, any movable or immovable property, and any rights or privileges which the Company may think necessary or convenient for the purpose of its business and in particular any lands, buildings, basements, machinery, plant and stock-in-trade.
7. To construct, maintain or alter any buildings, factories, ware-houses, Godowns, ship or their structures or works necessary, convenient or expedient for the purposes of the company.
8. To purchase and sell in India or elsewhere any materials of any description on commission or otherwise, and to undertake or execute any work on commission or by contract or otherwise, subject to law in force.
9. To employ or otherwise acquire technical experts, engineers, mechanics, foreman and skilled and unskilled labour for any of the purposes of business of the company.
10. To sell, improve, manage, develop, exchange, lease, mortgage, enfranchise, dispose of, turn to account, or otherwise deal with, all or any part of the property and rights of the company.
11. To apply for, purchase or otherwise acquire any patents bravets'd invention, licences, concessions and the like, conferring any exclusive or non-exclusive or .limited right to use, or any secret or other information as to any invention which may seem capable of being used for any of the purpose of the company or the acquisition of the same which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the company, and to. use, exercise, develop, or grant licences in respect of, or otherwise turn to account the property, rights or information so acquired.
12. To enter into arrangements with any governments or authorities, supreme, municipal, local or otherwise that may seem conducive to the company's objects, or any of them, and to obtain from any such government or authority any rights, privileges and concessions which the company may think it desirable to obtain and to carry out, exercise and comply with any such arrangements, rights, privileges and concessions.
13. To apply for, tender, purchase or otherwise acquire contracts, subcontracts, licences, and concessions for alt" or any of them and to sublet all or any contracts from time to time and upon such terms and conditions as may be thought expedient.
14. To pay for any business, property or rights acquired or agreed to be acquired by this company and generally to satisfy any obligation of this company, by the' issue or transfer of shares of this company, or any other company credited as fully or partly paid up or of debentures or other securities of this or any other company.

15. To accept payment for any property or with rights sold or otherwise dispose of or dealt with by this company, either in cash, by installments or otherwise, or in shares of any company with or without deferred or preferred right in respect of dividends or repayments of capital or otherwise or by mortgages or partly in one mode and partly in another and generally on such terms as the company may determine and to hold, deal with or dispose of any consideration so received.
16. To pay, satisfy or compromise any claims made against the company which it may seem expedient to pay, satisfy or compromise notwithstanding that the same may not be valid in law.
17. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956 receive money on deposit with or without allowances of interest, to advance and lend moneys upon such securities or without securities therefore as may be thought proper and to invest such of the company's money not immediately required, in such manner as may from time to time to be determined by the Board of Directors of the company, but the company shall not do the Banking business as defined under the Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
18. To borrow and secure the payment of money in such manner and on such terms as the Board of Directors may deem expedient and to mortgage or charge the undertaking and all or any part of the property and rights of the company, present or future, including uncalled capital.
19. To open an account with any person or company, or with any bank or bankers or shroffs and to pay into and withdraw moneys from such account or accounts whether they 'may be in' credit or otherwise.
20. To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, execute, and issue, negotiate, assign, buy and sell or otherwise deal in cheques, drafts, promissory notes, bill of exchange, hundies, debentures, bonds, bill of lading, railway receipts, warrants and all other negotiable and transferable securities, Instruments and documents.
21. To remunerate any person or company for services rendered, or to be rendered, in placing or assisting to place or guaranteeing in placing of any of the shares in the company's capital, or any debenture stock or other securities of the company, or in or about the formation or promotion of the company; or the conduct of its business.
22. To adopt such means for making known the business and/or products of this company or any company in which this company is interested as its agent, representative, or in any other way, by advertisements in papers, periodicals, magazines through cine slides films, by issue of circulars, posters, calendars, show-cards, play-cards, hoardings, radio programmes, exhibitions, by publication of books, periodicals and by granting prizes, rewards and donations, subject to the provisions of sections 293(A) of the companies Act, 1956.
23. To establish and support funds and institutions calculated to benefit employees or ex-employees of the company or its processors, in-business or the dependents or connections of such persons, and allowances, and to subscribe or guarantee money for charitable objects.
24. To provide for the welfare of the directors, officers, employees, and ex-directors, ex-officers and ex-employees of the company and the wives, widows and families; or dependents or connections of such persons, by building or contributing to the building of house, dwellings or chawls, or by grants of money pensions, allowances bonus or other payments or by creating and from time to time subscribing or contributing to provident or other associations, funds, or trusts, and by providing or subscribing or contribution medical and the attendance and other assistance as the company shall think fit and to subscribe or contribute or otherwise assist or to guarantee money to charitable, benevolent, religious, scientific, national, public or other institutions and objects which shall have any moral or other claim to support or aid by the company either by reason of locality of operation or of public and general utility or otherwise.

25. To train or pay for the training in India or abroad of any of the company's employees, or any other candidates in the interests and for the furtherance of the company's main objects and business subject to law in force.
26. To create any depreciation fund, reserve fund, or any other special fund whether for repairing, improving, extending or maintaining any of the properties of the Company or for any other purpose, conducive to the interests of the Company.
27. To procure the registrations or other recognition of this company in any country, state or place and to establish and regulate agencies for the purposes of the company's business, subject to law in force.
28. To amalgamate with any other company having objectives altogether or in part similar to those of this company, subject to the provisions of the Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Act.
29. To sell or dispose of the undertaking of the company or any part thereof for such consideration as the company may think fit, and in particular for shares, debentures or securities or any other company having objects altogether or in part similar to those of this company.
30. In the event of the winding up of the company to distribute any of the property of company amongst members in specie or in kind, subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956.
31. Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956, to place, to reserve or to distribute dividends or bonus among the members or otherwise to apply as the Company may from time to time think fit, any moneys received by way of premium on shares or debentures issued at a premium by the Company, any money received in respect of dividends, accrued on forfeited shares and moneys arising from the sale by the company of forfeited shares, or from unclaimed dividends.

(C) OTHER OBJECTS:

1. To carry on the business of the manufacturers, producers, cultivators of agricultural implements and other machinery and other articles used for refrigeration, air conditioning, heating and cooling and to act as farmers, horticulturists, sericulturists, pisciculturists, poultry farmers, dairy farmers.
2. To undertake and execute any trusts the undertaking of which may seem to the company desirable and either gratuitously or otherwise.
3. To buy, sell, import, manufacture, manipulate, treat, prepare and deal wholesale or retail in merchandise articles of all kinds.
4. To carry on any other business which may seem to the Company capable of being conveniently carried on in connection with any business of the Company or calculated directly or indirectly to enhance the value or render profitable any way of the company's property or rights for the time being.
5. To undertake development and/or trade in sale, import, export of computer software and all varieties of information technology services like medical transcription, GIS/GPS mapping, data entries, data conversion, internet services, intranet services, networking like WAN, LAN and its related protocols, e-commerce, forex operations relating to software, hardware consultancy, hiring, installation sale, export, import, maintenance of computer hardware, platform changing peripherals and related services either on direct contract or subcontract basis and running and maintaining institute / school providing computer education, training, information technologies and training covering, inter-alia, financial services including leasing and hire purchases related to software and hardware and general management in relation to all aspects thereof and to carry on the business of research and development, designing, manufacturing and trading in all types of

computer software and hardware in all areas including management information systems, database services~ data warehousing, industrial applications, office systems, automation systems, artificial intelligence, cybernautics, simulations, desktop publishing communications including telecommunications and satellite communication, CAD/CAM, animations, operating systems, utilities and all other developments in the field of computers and information technology along with rendering consultancy services and services in the field of software development, turnkey projects and solutions, software export, information and data processing, computer systems, communications, operations research and technical services including commercial exploitations, export, import and to act as distributors, dealers, authorised representatives, installers and commissioning agents of the same.

IV The liability of the members of the company is limited.

- V⁺ a)* The authorized share capital of the Company is Rs.15,00,00,000/- (Rupees Fifteen Crores only) divided into 7,50,00,000 (Seven Crore Fifty Lakhs only) equity shares of Rs.2/- (Rupees Two only) each.
- b) The Company has power from time to time to increase or reduce its capital and issue upon the increase in capital, the new capital as equity or preference shares and to attach to any class or classes of such shares preference, rights, privileges, priorities in payment of dividends of distribution of assets, or otherwise over other shares and to subject the same to any restrictions, limitations or conditions and to vary the regulations of the Company as far as necessary to give effect to the same and upon the sub division of shares to apportion the right to participate in profits in any manner subject to the prior consent of the Government of India or the order of the court if the same be necessary being obtained before doing so.



*[*Amended pursuant to resolution passed by the Shareholders on 25th May, 2024, through Postal Ballot.]*

We, the several persons whose names and addresses and descriptions are subscribed hereunder are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite to our respective names.

No.	Name, address, descriptions and occupation of subscribers with their Signatures	Number of equity Shares taken by Each subscriber	Witnesses with Name, Signature, Address, Description and Occupation
1	AMARNATH GUPTA S/o. Dr. B.N. Gupta 35 years 1-10-44/20/2D Begumpet, Hyderabad – 500 016. Engineer Sd/-	9 (Nine)	Sd/- D. MADHUSUDANA RAO S/o. Balaram Krishnatah 6-3-661/10, Somajiguda Hyderabad — 500 004 Chartered Accountant
2	Mrs. Kailash Gupta W/o. Mr. A.N. Gupta 34 years 1-10-44/20/2D Begumpet, Hyderabad – 500 016. Doctor Sd/-	9 (Nine)	

Dated at Hyderabad on 7th day of February, 1980

THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
(Incorporated under Companies Act, 1956)
ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
OF
PREMIER EXPLOSIVES LIMITED

The following regulations comprised in these Articles of Association were adopted pursuant to members' resolution passed at the Annual General Meeting of the Company held on 23rd September, 2016 in substitution for, and to the entire exclusion of, the earlier regulations comprised in the extant Articles of Association of the Company.

TABLE 'F' EXCLUDED

1. (1) The regulations contained in Table F of Schedule I of the Companies Act, 2013 shall not apply to the Company, except in so far as, if the same are expressly made applicable in these Articles or by the said Act.	Table F regulations not to apply
(2) The regulations for the management of the Company and for the observance by the members thereto and their representatives, shall, subject to any exercise of the statutory powers of the Company with reference to the deletion or alteration of or addition to its regulations by resolution as prescribed or permitted by the Companies Act, 2013, be such as are contained in these Articles.	Company to be governed by these Articles

Interpretation

2. In the interpretation of these Articles, the following words and expression shall have the following meanings, unless repugnant to the subject or context:	Interpretation
(1) " Act " means the Companies Act, 2013 and the Companies Act, 1956 (to the extent applicable) and the rules framed thereunder, as amended from time-to-time, and shall include any and all modifications, amendments and replacements thereto from time-to-time;	"Act"
(2) " Articles " shall mean these Articles of Association of the Company as amended or replaced from time-to-time;	"Articles"
(3) " Board " or " Board of Directors " means the collective body of directors of the Company;	"Board" or "Board of Directors"
(4) " Company " means Premier Explosives Limited	"Company"
(5) " Rules " means the applicable rules for the time being in force as prescribed under relevant sections of the Act.	"Rules"

<p>(6) "Seal" means the common seal of the Company.</p> <p>(7) Words importing the singular number shall include the plural number and words importing the masculine gender shall, where the context admits, include the feminine gender.</p> <p>(8) Unless the context otherwise requires, words or expressions contained in these Articles but not defined above shall bear the same meaning as in the Act or the Rules, as the case may be.</p>	<p>"Seal"</p>
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Share capital, Securities and variation of rights

<p>3. Subject to the provisions of the Act, Rules and these Articles the shares in the capital of the Company shall be under the control of the Board who may issue, allot or otherwise dispose of the same or any of them to such persons, in such proportion and on such terms and conditions and either at a premium or at par and at such time as they may from time-to-time think fit.</p>	<p>Shares under control of Board</p>
<p>4. Subject to the provisions of the Act, Rules and these Articles, the Board may issue and allot shares in the capital of the Company in consideration of on payment for any property or assets of any kind whatsoever sold or transferred, goods or machinery supplied or for services rendered to the Company in the conduct of its business or as sweat equity and any shares which may be so allotted may be issued as fully paid-up or partly paid-up otherwise than for cash, and if so issued, shall be deemed to be fully paid-up or partly paid-up shares, as the case may be.</p>	<p>Allotment of shares otherwise than for cash</p>
<p>5. (1) The Company shall be entitled to issue the following kinds of shares in accordance with these Articles, the Act, the Rules and other applicable laws:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">a) Equity share capital:</p> <p style="padding-left: 80px;">i. with voting rights; and / or</p> <p style="padding-left: 80px;">ii. with differential rights as to dividend, voting or otherwise in accordance with the Rules; and</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">b) Preference share capital</p> <p>(2) Subject to the provisions of the Act and the Rules and other applicable laws, the Company shall have a right to issue any kinds of securities having such rights as to conversion, redemption or otherwise and other terms and conditions and for consideration in cash or in consideration of any property or assets of any kind whatsoever sold or transferred, goods or machinery supplied or for services rendered to the Company in the conduct of its business.</p>	<p>Kinds of Share Capital and Securities</p>

<p>10. (1) The Company may exercise the powers of paying commissions conferred by the Act, to any person in connection with the subscription to its securities, provided that the rate per cent or the amount of the commission paid or agreed to be paid shall be paid and disclosed in the manner required by the Act and the Rules.</p> <p>(2) The rate or amount of the commission shall not exceed the rate or amount prescribed in the Rules.</p> <p>(3) The commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in the one way and partly in the other.</p>	<p>Power to pay commission in connection with securities issued</p> <p>Rate of commission in accordance with Rules</p> <p>Mode of payment of commission</p>
<p>11. (1) If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, subject to the provisions of the Act, and whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in " writing, of such number of the holders of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of a resolution passed at a separate meeting of the holders of the shares of that class with such requisite majority, as prescribed by the Act.</p> <p>(2) To every such separate meeting, the provisions of these Articles relating to general meetings shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply.</p>	<p>Variation of members' rights</p> <p>Provisions as to general meetings to apply <i>mutatis mutandis</i> to each meeting</p>
<p>12. The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking <i>pari passu</i> therewith.</p>	<p>Issue of further shares not to affect rights of existing members</p>
<p>13. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have the power to issue or re-issue preference shares of one or more classes which are liable to be redeemed, or converted to equity shares, on such terms and conditions and in such manner as determined by the Board in accordance with the Act and the Rules.</p>	<p>Power to issue redeemable preference shares</p>
<p>14. (1) The Board or the Company, as the case may be, in accordance with the Act and the Rules, issue further shares to –</p> <p>a) Person(s) who, at the date of offer, is/are holder(s) of equity shares of the Company such offer shall be deemed to include a right exercisable by the person concerned to renounce the shares offered to him or any of them in favour of any other person; or</p>	<p>Further issue of share capital</p>

<p>17. (1) To give effect to any such sale, the Board may authorize some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof.</p> <p>(2) The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in any such transfer.</p> <p>(3) The receipt of the Company for the consideration (if any) given for the share on the sale thereof shall (subject, if necessary, to execution of an instrument of transfer or a transfer by relevant system, as the case may be) constitute a good title to the share and the purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the share.</p> <p>(4) The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings with reference to the sale.</p>	<p>Validity of sale</p> <p>Purchaser to be registered holder</p> <p>Validity of Company's receipt</p> <p>Purchaser not affected</p>
<p>18. (1) The proceeds of the sale shall be received by the Company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable.</p> <p>(2) The residue, if any, shall, subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed upon the shares before the sale, be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale.</p>	<p>Application of proceeds of sale</p> <p>Payment of residual money</p>
<p>19. In exercising its lien, the Company shall be entitled to treat the registered holder of any share as the absolute owner thereof and accordingly shall not (except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or unless required by any statute) be bound to recognize any equitable or other claim to, or interest in, such share on the part of any other person, whether a creditor of the registered holder or otherwise. The Company's lien shall prevail notwithstanding that it has received notice of any such claim.</p>	<p>Outsider's lien not to affect Company's lien</p>
<p>20. The provisions of these Articles relating to lien shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.</p>	<p>Provisions as to lien to apply <i>mutatis mutandis</i> to debentures, etc.</p>

Call on Shares

<p>21. (1) The Board may, from time-to-time, make calls upon the members in respect of any monies unpaid on their shares (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premium) and not being the amounts payable at fixed times as per the conditions of allotment thereof.</p>	<p>Board may make calls</p>
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<p>(2) Each member shall, subject to receiving at least fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment, pay to the Company, at the time or times and place so specified, the amount called on his shares.</p> <p>(3) The Board may, from time-to-time, at its discretion, extend the time fixed for the payment of any call in respect of one or more members as the Board may deem appropriate in any circumstances.</p> <p>(4) A call may be revoked or postponed at the discretion of the Board.</p>	<p>Notice of call</p> <p>Board may extend time for payment</p> <p>Revocation or postponement of call</p>
<p>22. A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Board authorizing the call was passed and may be required to be paid by installments.</p>	<p>Call to take effect from date of resolution</p>
<p>23. The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to any all calls in respect thereof.</p>	<p>Liability of joint holders of shares</p>
<p>24. (1) If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof (the "due date"), the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest thereon from the due date to the date of actual payment at such rate as may be fixed by the Board.</p> <p>(2) The Board shall be at liberty to waive payment of any such interest wholly or in part.</p>	<p>When interest on call or installment payable</p> <p>Board may waive interest</p>
<p>25. (1) Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, shall, for the purposes of these Articles, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue such sum becomes payable.</p> <p>(2) In case of non-payment of such sum, all the relevant provisions of these Articles as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.</p>	<p>Sums deemed to be calls</p> <p>Effect of non-payment of sums</p>

<p>26. The Board –</p> <p>a) may, if it thinks fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon any shares held by him; and</p> <p>b) upon all or any of the monies so advanced, may (until the same would, but for such advance, become presently payable) pay interest at such rate as may be fixed by the Board. Nothing contained in this clause shall confer on the member (a) any right to participate in profits or dividends or (b) any voting rights in respect of the moneys so paid by him until the same would become presently payable by him.</p>	<p>Payment in anticipation of calls may carry interest</p>
<p>27. If by the conditions of allotment of any shares, the whole or part of the amount of issue price thereof shall be payable by installments, then every such installment shall, when due, be paid to the Company by the person who, for the time being and from time-to-time, is or shall be the registered holder of the share or the legal representative of a deceased registered holder.</p>	<p>Installments on shares to be duly paid</p>
<p>28. All calls shall be made on a uniform basis on all shares falling under the same class.</p> <p>Explanation: Shares of different class having the same nominal value on which different amounts have been paid-up shall not be deemed to fall under the same class.</p>	<p>Calls on shares of same class to be on uniform basis</p>
<p>29. Neither a judgment nor a decree in favour of the Company for calls or other moneys due in respect of any shares nor any part payment or satisfaction thereof nor the receipt by the Company of a portion of any money which shall from time-to-time be due from any member in respect of any shares either by way of principal or interest nor any indulgence granted by the Company in respect of payment of any such money shall preclude the forfeiture of such shares as herein provided.</p>	<p>Partial payment not to preclude forfeiture</p>
<p>30. The provisions of these Articles relating to calls shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.</p>	<p>Provisions as to calls to apply <i>mutatis mutandis</i> to debentures, etc.</p>

Transfer of Shares

<p>31. (1) For shares in physical form, the instrument of transfer of any share in the Company shall be duly executed by or on behalf of both the transferor and transferee.</p> <p>(2) The transferor shall be deemed to remain a holder of the share until the name of the transferee is entered in the register of members in respect thereof.</p>	<p>Instrument of transfer to be executed by transferor and transferee</p>
<p>32. The Board may, subject to the right of appeal conferred by the Act decline to register –</p> <p>a) the transfer of a share, not being a fully paid share, to a person of whom they do not approve; or</p> <p>b) any transfer of shares on which the Company has a lien.</p>	<p>Board may refuse to register transfer</p>
<p>33. In case of shares held in physical form, without prejudice to the other requirements of the Act and the Rules, the Board may decline to recognize any instrument of transfer unless –</p> <p>a) the instrument of transfer is duly executed and is in the form as prescribed in the Rules made under the Act;</p> <p>b) the instrument of transfer is accompanied by the certificate of the shares to which it relates, and such other evidence as the Board may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer; and</p> <p>c) the instrument of transfer is in respect of only one class of shares.</p>	<p>Board may decline to recognize instrument of transfer</p>
<p>34. On giving of previous notice of at least seven days or such lesser period in accordance with the Act and Rules made thereunder, the registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Board may from time-to-time determine:</p> <p>Provided that such registration shall not be suspended for more than thirty days at any one time or for more than forty- five days in the aggregate in any year.</p>	<p>Transfer of shares when suspended</p>
<p>35. The provisions of these Articles relating to transfer of shares shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.</p>	<p>Provisions as to transfer of shares to apply <i>mutatis mutandis</i> to debentures, etc.</p>

Transmission of Shares

<p>36. (1) On the death of a member, the survivor or survivors where the member was a joint holder, and his nominee or nominees or legal representatives where he was a sole holder, shall be the only persons recognized by the Company as having any title to his interest in the shares.</p> <p>(2) Nothing in clause (1) shall release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of any share which had been jointly held by him with other persons.</p>	<p>Title to shares on death of a member</p> <p>Estate of deceased member liable</p>
<p>37. (1) Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or insolvency of a member may, upon such evidence being produced as may from time-to-time properly be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided, elect, either –</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">a) to be registered himself as holder of the share; or</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">b) to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or insolvent member could have made.</p> <p>(2) The Board shall in either case have the same right to decline or suspend registration as it would have had, if the deceased or insolvent member had transferred the share before his death or insolvency.</p> <p>(3) The Company shall be fully indemnified by such person from all liability, if any, by actions taken by the Board to give effect to such registration or transfer.</p>	<p>Transmission Clause</p> <p>Board's right unaffected</p> <p>Indemnity to the Company</p>
<p>38. (1) If the person so becoming entitled shall elect to be registered as holder of the share himself, he shall deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects.</p> <p>(2) If the person aforesaid shall elect to transfer the share, he shall testify his election by executing a transfer of the share.</p> <p>(3) All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these regulations relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or insolvency of the member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer signed by that member.</p>	<p>Right to election of holder of share</p> <p>Manner of testifying election</p> <p>Limitations applicable to notice</p>
<p>39. A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of the share, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company:</p>	<p>Claimant to be entitled to same advantage</p>

<p>Provided that the Board may, at any time, give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days, the Board may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of the share, until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.</p>	
<p>40. The provisions of these Articles relating to transmission by operation of law shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.</p>	<p>Provisions as to transmission to apply <i>mutatis mutandis</i> to debentures, etc.</p>

Forfeiture of shares

<p>41. If a member fails to pay any call, or installment of a call or any money due in respect of any share, on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Board may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of the call or installment remains unpaid or a judgment or decree in respect thereof remains unsatisfied in whole or in part, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or installment or other money as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued and all expenses that may have been incurred by the Company by reason of non-payment.</p>	<p>If call or installment not paid, notice must be given</p>
<p>42. The notice aforesaid shall:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) name a further day (not being earlier than the expiry of fourteen days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made; and b) state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the day so named, the shares in respect of which the call was made shall be liable to be forfeited. 	<p>Form of notice</p>
<p>43. If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which the notice has been given may, at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Board to that effect.</p>	<p>In default of payment of shares to be forfeited</p>
<p>44. Neither the receipt by the Company for a portion of any money which may from time-to-time be due from any member in respect of his shares, nor any indulgence that may be granted by the Company in respect of payment of any such money, shall preclude the Company from thereafter proceeding to enforce a forfeiture in respect of such shares as herein provided. Such forfeiture shall include all dividends declared or any other moneys payable in respect of the forfeited shares and not actually paid before the forfeiture.</p>	<p>Receipt of part amount or grant of indulgence not to affect forfeiture</p>

45. When any share shall have been so forfeited, notice of the forfeiture shall be given to the defaulting member and an entry of the forfeiture with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the register of members but no forfeiture shall be invalidated by any omission or neglect or any failure, to give such notice or make such entry as aforesaid.	Entry of forfeiture in register of members
46. The forfeiture of a share shall involve extinction at the time of forfeiture, of all interest in and all claims and demands against the Company, in respect of the share and all other rights incidental to the share.	Effect of forfeiture
47. (1) A forfeited share shall be deemed to be the property of the Company and may be sold or re-allotted or otherwise disposed of either to the person who was before such forfeiture the holder thereof or entitled thereto or to any other person on such terms and in such manner as the Board thinks fit. (2) At any time before a sale, re-allotment or disposal as aforesaid, the Board may cancel the forfeiture on such terms as it thinks fit.	Forfeited shares may be sold, etc. Cancellation of forfeiture
48. (1) A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay, and shall pay, to the Company all monies which, at the date of forfeiture, were presently payable by him to the Company in respect of the shares. (2) All such monies payable shall be paid together with interest thereon at such rate as the Board may determine, from the time of forfeiture until payment or realization. The Board may, if it thinks fit, but without being under any obligation to do so, enforce the payment of the whole or any portion of the monies due, without any allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture or waive payment in whole or in part. (3) The liability of such person shall cease if and when the Company shall have received payment in full of all such monies in respect of the shares.	Members still liable to pay money owing at the time of forfeiture Member still liable to pay money owing at time of forfeiture and interest Ceasure of liability
49. (1) A duly verified declaration in writing that the declarant is a director, the manager or the secretary of the Company, and that a share in the Company has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share;	Certificate of forfeiture

<p>(2) the Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for any sale, re-allotment or disposal thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favour of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of;</p> <p>(3) The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share; and</p> <p>(4) The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money if any, nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale, re-allotment or disposal of the share.</p>	<p>Transfer of forfeited shares</p> <p>Transferee not affected</p>
<p>50. Upon any sale after forfeiture or for enforcing a lien in exercise of the powers hereinabove given, the Board may, if necessary, appoint some person to execute an instrument for transfer of the shares sold and cause the purchaser's name to be entered in the register of members in respect of the shares sold and after his name has been entered in the register of members in respect of such shares the validity of the sale shall not be impeached by any person.</p>	<p>Validity of sales</p>
<p>51. Upon any sale, re-allotment or other disposal under the provisions of the preceding Articles, the certificate(s), if any, originally issued in respect of the relative shares shall (unless the same shall on demand by the Company has been previously surrendered to it by the defaulting member) stand cancelled and become null and void and be of no effect, and the Board shall be entitled to issue a duplicate certificate(s) in respect of the said shares to the person(s) entitled thereto.</p>	<p>Cancellation of Share Certificate in respect of forfeited Shares.</p>
<p>52. The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, accept a surrender of any share certificate or certificate or entitlement to any security from or by any member desirous of surrendering his shares or other securities on such terms as they think fit.</p>	<p>Surrender of share certificates and other entitlements</p>
<p>53. The provisions of these Articles as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.</p>	<p>Sums deemed to be calls</p>
<p>54. The provisions of these Articles relating to forfeiture of shares shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.</p>	<p>Provisions as to forfeiture of shares to apply <i>mutatis mutandis</i> to debentures, etc.</p>

Alteration of Capital

<p>55. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company may by ordinary resolution</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such amount as it thinks expedient; b) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares: Provided that any consolidation and division which results in changes in the voting percentage of members shall require applicable approvals under the Act; c) convert all or any of its fully paid-up shares into stock, and reconvert that stock into fully paid-up shares of any denomination; d) sub-divide its existing shares or any of them into shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the memorandum; e) cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person. 	<p>Power to alter share capital.</p>
<p>56. Where shares are converted into stock:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) the holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the same manner as, and subject to the same Articles under which, the shares from which the stock arose might before the conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit: <p>Provided that the Board may, from time-to-time, fix the minimum amount of stock transferable, so, however, that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> b) the holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the Company, and other matters, as if they held the shares from which the stock arose; but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the Company and in the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an amount of stock which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage; c) such of these Articles of the Company as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock and the words "share" and "shareholder" /"member" shall include "stock" and "stock-holder" respectively. 	<p>Shares may be converted into stock</p> <p>Right of stockholders</p>
<p>57. The Company may, by resolution as prescribed by the Act, reduce, in any manner and in accordance with the provisions of the Act and the Rules, -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) its share capital; and / or b) any capital redemption reserve account; and / or c) any securities premium account; and/ or d) any other reserve in the nature of share capital. 	<p>Reduction of capital</p>

Joint Holders

<p>58. Where two or more persons are registered as joint holders (not more than four) of any share, they shall be deemed (so far as the Company is concerned) to hold the same as joint holders with benefits of survivorship, subject to the following and other provisions contained in these Articles:</p>	<p>Joint holders</p>
<p>a) The joint holders of any share shall be liable severally as well as jointly for and in respect of all calls or installments and other payments which ought to be made in respect of such share.</p>	<p>Liability of Joint holders</p>
<p>b) On the death of any one or more of such joint holders, the survivor or survivors shall be the only person or persons recognized by the Company as having any title to the share but the Directors may require such evidence of death as they may deem fit, and nothing herein contained shall be taken to release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability on shares held by him jointly with any other person.</p>	<p>Death of one or more joint holders</p>
<p>c) Any one of such joint holders may give effectual receipts of any dividends, interests or other moneys payable in respect of such share.</p>	<p>Receipt of one sufficient</p>
<p>d) Only the person whose name stands first in the register of members as one of the joint holders of any share shall be entitled to the delivery of certificate, if any, relating to such share or to receive notice (which term shall be deemed to include all relevant documents) and any notice served on or sent to such person shall be deemed service on all the joint holders.</p>	<p>Delivery of certificate and giving of notice to first named holder</p>
<p>e) (i) Any one of two or more joint holders may vote at any meeting either personally or by attorney or by proxy in respect of such shares as if he were solely entitled thereto and if more than one of such joint holders be present at any meeting personally or by proxy or by attorney then that one of such persons so present whose name stands first or higher (as the case may be) on the register in respect of such shares shall alone be entitled to vote in respect thereof.</p>	<p>Vote of joint holders</p>
<p>(ii) Several executors or administrators of a deceased member in whose (deceased member) sole name any share stands, shall for the purpose of this clause be deemed joint holders.</p>	<p>Executors or administrators as joint holders</p>
<p>f) The provisions of these Articles relating to joint holders of shares shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company registered in joint names.</p>	<p>Provisions as to joint holders as to shares to apply <i>mutatis mutandis</i> to debentures, etc.</p>

Capitalization of profits

<p>59. (1) The Company may by ordinary resolution in general meeting, upon the recommendation of the Board, resolve-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) that it is desirable to capitalize any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts, or to the credit of the profit and loss account, or otherwise available for distribution; and b) that such sum be accordingly set free for distribution in the manner specified in clause (2) below amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto, if distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions. <p>(2) The sum aforesaid shall not be paid in cash but shall be applied, subject to the provision contained in clause (3) below, either in or towards :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively; b) paying up in full, unissued shares or other securities of the Company to be allotted and distributed, credited as fully paid-up, to and amongst such members in the proportions aforesaid; c) partly in the way specified in sub-clause (a) and partly in that specified in sub-clause (b). <p>(3) A securities premium account and a capital redemption reserve account or any other permissible reserve account may, for the purposes of this Article, be applied in the paying up of unissued shares to be issued to members of the Company as fully paid bonus shares;</p> <p>(4) The Board shall give effect to the resolution passed by the Company in pursuance of this Article.</p>	<p>Capitalization</p> <p>Sum how applied</p>
<p>60. (1) Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have been passed, the Board shall –</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) make all appropriations and applications of the amounts resolved to be capitalized thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares or other securities, if any; and b) generally do all acts and things required to give effect thereto. <p>(2) The Board shall have power-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) to make such provisions, by the issue of fractional certificate / coupons or by payment in cash or otherwise as it thinks fit, for the case of shares or other securities becoming distributable in fractions; and 	<p>Powers of the Board for capitalization</p> <p>Board's power to issue fractional certificate / coupon etc.</p>

<p>b) to authorize any person to enter, on behalf of all the members entitled thereto, into an agreement with the Company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid-up, of any further shares or other securities to which they may be entitled upon such capitalization, or as the case may require, for the payment by the Company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of profits resolved to be capitalized, of the amount or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares.</p> <p>(3) Any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on such members.</p>	Agreement binding on members
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Purchase/Buy back of Shares

<p>61. (1) Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles but subject to all applicable provisions of the Act or any other laws for the time being in force, the Company shall be entitled to purchase its own shares or other specified securities on such terms as deemed fit.</p> <p>(2) Subject to all applicable provisions of the Act or any other laws for the time being in force, the Company shall also be entitled to provide loan or any financial assistance to any person to purchase shares or securities of the Company.</p>	Purchase/Buy-back of shares
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General Meetings

62. All general meetings other than annual general meeting shall be called extraordinary general meeting.	Extraordinary general meeting
63. The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, call an extraordinary general meeting.	Powers of Board to call extraordinary general meeting

Proceedings at general meetings

64. (1) No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business.	Presence of Quorum
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<p>(2) No business shall be discussed or transacted at any general meeting except election of Chairperson whilst the chair is vacant.</p> <p>(3) The quorum for a general meeting shall be as provided in the Act.</p>	<p>Business confined to election of Chairperson whilst chair vacant</p> <p>Quorum for general meeting</p>
65. The Chairperson of the Company shall preside as Chairperson at every general meeting of the Company.	Chairperson of the meetings
66. If there is no such Chairperson, or if he is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or is unwilling to act as chairperson of the meeting, the directors present shall elect any one of the directors present to be Chairperson of the meeting.	Directors to elect a Chairperson
67. If at any meeting no director is willing to act as Chairperson or if no director is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall, by poll or electronically, choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.	Members to elect a Chairperson
68. On any business at any general meeting, in case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or electronically or on a poll, the Chairperson shall have a second or casting vote.	Casting vote of Chairperson at general meeting
<p>69. (1) The Company shall cause minutes of the proceedings of every general meeting of any class of members or creditors and every resolution passed by postal ballot to be prepared and signed in such manner as may be prescribed by the Rules and kept by making within thirty days of the conclusion of every such meeting concerned or passing of resolution by postal ballot entries thereof in books kept for that purpose with their pages consecutively numbered.</p> <p>(2) There shall not be included in the minutes any matter which, in the opinion of the Chairperson of the meeting –</p> <p>a) is, or could reasonably be regarded, as defamatory of any person; or</p> <p>b) is irrelevant or immaterial to the proceedings; or</p> <p>c) is detrimental to the interests of the Company.</p>	<p>Minutes of proceedings of meetings and resolutions passed by postal ballot</p> <p>Certain matters not to be included in Minutes</p>

<p>(3) The Chairperson shall exercise an absolute discretion in regard to the inclusion or non-inclusion of any matter in the minutes on the grounds specified in the aforesaid clause.</p> <p>(4) The minutes of the meeting kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act shall be evidence of the proceedings recorded therein.</p>	<p>Discretion of Chairperson in relation to Minutes</p> <p>Minutes to be evidence</p>
<p>70. (1) The books containing the minutes of the proceedings of any general meeting of the Company or a resolution passed by postal ballot shall:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) be kept at the registered office of the Company; and b) be open to inspection of any member without charge, during the business hours on all working days. <p>(2) Any member shall be entitled to be furnished, within the time prescribed by the Act, after he has made a request in writing in that behalf to the Company and on payment of such fees as may be fixed by the Board, with a copy of any minutes referred to in clause (1) above:</p> <p>Provided that a member who has made a request for provision of a soft copy of the minutes of any previous general meeting held during the period immediately preceding three financial years, shall be entitled to be furnished with the same free of cost.</p>	<p>Inspection of minute books of general meeting</p> <p>Members may obtain copy of minutes</p>
<p>71. The Board, and also any person(s) authorized by it, may take any action before the commencement of any general meeting, or any meeting of a class of members in the Company, which they may think fit to ensure the security of the meeting, the safety of people attending the meeting, and the orderly conduct of the meeting. Any decision made in good faith under this Article shall be final, and rights to attend and participate in the meeting concerned shall be subject to such decision.</p>	<p>Powers to arrange security at meetings</p>

Adjournment of meeting

72. (1) The Chairperson may, <i>suo motu</i> , adjourn the meeting from time-to-time and from place to place.	Chairperson may adjourn the meeting
(2) No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.	Business at adjourned meeting
(3) When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting.	Notice of adjourned meeting
(4) Save as aforesaid, and save as provided in the Act, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.	Notice of adjourned meeting not required

Voting rights

73. Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares – a) on a show of hands, every member present in person shall have one vote; and b) on a poll, the voting rights of members shall be in proportion to his share in the paid-up equity share capital of the company.	Entitlement to vote on show of hands and on poll
74. A member may exercise his vote at a meeting by electronic means or ballot or polling paper (as may be provided by the Company) in accordance with the Act and shall vote only once.	Voting at meeting
75. (1) In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders. (2) For this purpose, seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names stand in the register of members.	Vote of joint holders Seniority of names
76. A member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee or other legal guardian, and any such committee or guardian may, on a poll, vote by proxy. If any member be a minor, the vote in respect of his share or shares shall be by his guardian or any of his guardians.	How members non compos mentis and minor may vote

77. Subject to the provisions of the Act and other provisions of these Articles, any person entitled under the Transmission Clause to any shares may vote at any general meeting in respect thereof as if he was the registered holder of such shares, provided that at least 48 (forty eight) hours before the time of holding the meeting or adjourned meeting, as the case may be, at which he proposes to vote, he shall duly satisfy the Board of his right to such shares unless the Board shall have previously admitted his right to vote at such meeting in respect thereof.	Votes in respect of shares of deceased or insolvent members, etc.
78. Any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may be proceeded with, pending the taking of the poll.	Business may proceed pending poll
79. No member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the Company have been paid or in regard to which the Company has exercised any right of lien.	Restriction on voting rights
80. Any member whose name is entered in the register of members of the Company shall enjoy the same rights and be subject to the same liabilities as all other members of the same class.	Equal rights of members

Proxy

81. (1) Any member entitled to attend and vote at a general meeting may do so either personally or through his constituted attorney or through another person as a proxy on his behalf, for that meeting. (2) The instrument appointing a proxy and the power of attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarized copy of that power or authority, shall be deposited at the registered office of the Company not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.	Member may vote in person or otherwise Proxies when to be deposited
82. An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the form as prescribed in the Rules.	Form of proxy
83. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the proxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of the shares in respect of which the proxy is given:	Proxy to be valid notwithstanding death of the principal

<p>Provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the Company at its office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.</p>	
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Board of Directors

84. Unless otherwise determined by the Company in general meeting, the number of directors shall not be less than 3 (three) and shall not be more than 15 (fifteen).	Board of Directors
85. (1) Executive Chairman or Managing Director shall be a director not liable to retire by rotation. The Board shall have the power to determine the directors whose period of office is or is not liable to determination by retirement of directors by rotation. (2) The same individual may, at the same time, be appointed as the Chairperson of the Company as well as the Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer of the Company.	Directors not liable to retire by rotation Same individual may be Chairperson and Managing Director/ Chief Executive Officer
86. (1) The remuneration of the directors shall, in so far as it consists of a monthly payment, be deemed to accrue from day-to-day. (2) The remuneration payable to the directors, including any managing or whole-time director or manager, if any, shall be determined, in accordance with and subject to the provisions of the Act, by an ordinary resolution passed by the Company in general meeting. (3) In addition to the remuneration payable to them in pursuance of the Act, the directors may be paid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them - a) in attending , and returning from meetings of the Board of Directors or any committee thereof or general meetings of the Company; or b) in connection with the business of the Company.	Remuneration of directors Remuneration to require members' consent Travelling and other expenses
87. All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, hundis, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the Company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, by such person and in such manner as the Board shall from time to time by resolution determine.	Execution of negotiable instruments

<p>88. (1) Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have power at any time, and from time-to-time, to appoint a person as an additional director, provided the number of the directors and additional directors together shall not at any time exceed the maximum strength fixed for the Board by the Articles.</p> <p>(2) Such person shall hold office only up to the date of the next annual general meeting of the Company but shall be eligible for appointment by the Company as a director at that meeting subject to the provisions of the Act.</p>	<p>Appointment of additional directors</p> <p>Duration of office of additional director</p>
<p>89. (1) The Board may appoint an alternate director to act for a director (hereinafter in this Article called "the Original Director") during his absence for a period of not less than three months from India. No person shall be appointed as an alternate director for an independent director unless he is qualified to be appointed as an independent director under the provisions of the Act.</p> <p>(2) An alternate director shall not hold office for a period longer than that permissible to the Original Director in whose place he has been appointed and shall vacate the office if and when the Original Director returns to India.</p> <p>(3) If the term of office of the Original Director is determined before he returns to India the automatic reappointment of retiring directors in default of another appointment shall apply to the Original Director and not to the alternate director.</p>	<p>Appointment of alternate director</p> <p>Duration of office of alternate director</p> <p>Re-appointment provisions applicable to Original Director</p>
<p>90. (1) If the office of any director appointed by the Company in general meeting is vacated before his term of office expires in the normal course, the resulting casual vacancy may, be filled by the Board of Directors at a meeting of the Board.</p> <p>(2) The director so appointed shall hold office only upto the date upto which the director in whose place he is appointed would have held office if it had not been vacated.</p>	<p>Appointment of director to fill a casual vacancy</p> <p>Duration of office of Director appointed to fill casual vacancy</p>
<p>91. The Company may agree with any financial institution or any authority or person or State Government that in consideration of any loan or financial assistance of any kind whatsoever, which may be rendered by it to the Company, it shall till such time as the loan or financial assistance is outstanding have power to nominate one or more Directors on the Board of the Company (Nominee Director) and from time-to-time remove and reappoint such Directors and to fill in any vacancy caused by the death or resignation of such Directors otherwise ceasing to hold office. Such Nominee Directors shall not be required to hold any qualification shares nor shall they be liable to retire by rotation.</p>	<p>Appointment of Nominee Director</p>

<p>92. Any trust Deed for securing debenture, debenture stock may if so arranged provide for the appointment from time-to-time by the Trustees thereof or by the holders, of the debentures or debentures stock of some person to be a Director of the Company and may empower such trustees or holders of debentures or debenture stock from time-to-time to remove any Director so appointed. The Director appointed under this Article is herein referred to as the Debenture Director and the term Debenture Director means the Director for the time being in office under this Article. The Debenture Director shall not be bound to hold any qualification shares and shall not be liable to retire by rotation or, subject to the provision of the Act, be removed by the Company. The Trust Deed may contain such ancillary provisions as may be arranged between the Company and the Trustees and all such provisions shall have effect notwithstanding any of the other provisions herein contained.</p>	<p>Appointment of Debenture Directors</p>
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Powers of Board

<p>93. The management of the business of the Company shall be vested in the Board and the Board may exercise all such powers, and do all such acts and things, as the Company is by the memorandum of association, Act, Rules or otherwise authorized to exercise and do and, not hereby or by the statute or otherwise directed or required to be exercised or done by the Company in general meeting but subject nevertheless to the provisions of the Act and other laws and of the memorandum of association and these Articles and to any regulations, not being inconsistent with the memorandum of association and these Articles or the Act, from time-to-time made by the Company in general meeting provided that no such regulation shall invalidate any prior act of the Board which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made.</p>	<p>General Powers of the Company vested in Board</p>
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<p>94. (1) The Board of Directors may meet for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings, as it thinks fit.</p> <p>(2) The Chairperson or any one Director with the previous consent of the Chairperson may, or the company secretary on the direction of the Chairperson shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board.</p> <p>(3) The quorum for a Board meeting shall be as provided in the Act.</p> <p>(4) The participation of directors in a meeting of the Board may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted under law.</p>	<p>When meeting to be convened</p> <p>Who may summon Board meeting</p> <p>Quorum for Board meetings</p> <p>Participation at Board meetings</p>
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<p>95. (1) The Company shall cause minutes of the proceedings of every board meeting to be prepared and signed in such manner as may be prescribed by the Act and Rules.</p> <p>(2) There shall not be included in the minutes any matter which, in the opinion of the Chairperson of the meeting –</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> is, or could reasonably be regarded, as defamatory of any person; or is irrelevant or immaterial to the proceedings; or is detrimental to the interests of the Company. <p>(3) The Chairperson shall exercise an absolute discretion in regard to the inclusion or non-inclusion of any matter in the minutes on the grounds specified in the aforesaid clause.</p> <p>(4) The minutes of the meeting kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act shall be evidence of the proceedings recorded therein.</p>	<p>Minutes of proceedings of meetings</p> <p>Certain matters not to be included in Minutes</p> <p>Discretion of Chairperson in relation to Minutes</p> <p>Minutes to be evidence</p>
<p>96. (1) Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, questions arising at any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes.</p> <p>(2) In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Board, if any, shall have a second or casting vote.</p>	<p>Questions at Board meeting how decided</p> <p>Casting vote of Chairperson at Board meeting</p>
<p>97. The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the Board; but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the quorum fixed by the Act for a meeting of the Board, the continuing directors or director may act for the purpose of increasing the number of directors to that fixed for the quorum, or of summoning a general meeting of the Company, but for no other purpose.</p>	<p>Directors not to act when number falls below minimum</p>
<p>98. (1) The Chairperson of the Company shall be the Chairperson at meetings of the Board. In his absence, the Board may elect a Chairperson of its meetings and determine the period for which he is to hold office.</p> <p>(2) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the directors present may choose one of their number to be Chairperson of the meeting.</p>	<p>Who to preside at meetings of the Board</p> <p>Directors to elect a Chairperson</p>
<p>99. (1) The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, form committees and delegate any of its powers to Committees consisting of such member or members of its body as it thinks fit.</p>	<p>Delegation of Powers</p>

<p>(2) Any Committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Board.</p> <p>(3) The participation of directors in a meeting of the Committee may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted under law.</p>	<p>Committee to conform to Board regulations</p> <p>Participation at Committee meetings</p>
<p>100.(1) A Committee may elect a Chairperson of its meetings unless the Board, while constituting a Committee, has appointed a Chairperson of such Committee.</p> <p>(2) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present may choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.</p>	<p>Chairperson of Committee</p> <p>Who to preside at meetings of Committee</p>
<p>101.(1) A Committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks fit.</p> <p>(2) Questions arising at any meeting of a Committee shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present.</p> <p>(3) In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Committee shall have a second or casting vote.</p>	<p>Committees to meet</p> <p>Questions at Committee meeting how decided</p> <p>Casting vote of Chairperson at Committee meeting</p>
<p>102.All acts done in any meeting of the Board or of a Committee thereof or by any person acting as a director, shall, notwithstanding that it may be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any one or more of such directors or of any person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified or that his or their appointment had terminated, be as valid as if every such director or such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a director.</p>	<p>Acts of Board or Committee valid notwithstanding defect of appointment</p>
<p>103.Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, a resolution in writing, signed, whether manually or by secure electronic mode, by a majority of the members of the Board or of a Committee thereof, for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Board or Committee, shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board or Committee, duly convened and held.</p>	<p>Passing of resolution by circulation</p>

**Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary and
Chief Financial Officer**

<p>104. Subject to the provisions of the Act</p> <p>(1), A chief executive officer, manager, company secretary and chief financial officer may be appointed by the Board for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as it may think fit; and any chief executive officer, manager, company secretary and chief financial officer so appointed may be removed by means of a resolution of the Board; the Board may appoint one or more chief executive officers for its multiple businesses.</p> <p>(2) A director may be appointed as chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer.</p>	<p>Chief Executive Officer, etc.</p> <p>Director may be chief executive officer, etc.</p>
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Registers

<p>105. The Company shall keep and maintain at its registered office all statutory registers namely, register of charges, register of members, register of debenture holders, register of any other security holders, the register and index of beneficial owners and annual return, register of loans, guarantees, security and acquisitions, register of investments not held in its own name and register of contracts and arrangements for such duration as the Board may, unless otherwise prescribed, decide, and in such manner and containing such particulars as prescribed by the Act and the Rules. The registers and copies of annual return shall be open for inspection during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working days, other than Saturdays, at the registered office of the Company only by the persons entitled thereto under the Act, on payment, where required, of such fees as may be fixed by the Board but not exceeding the limits prescribed by the Rules. Subject to aforesaid the Board shall have a power to refuse inspection to any other person, at its discretion.</p>	<p>Statutory registers</p>
<p>106. The Company may exercise the powers conferred on it by the Act with regard to the keeping of a foreign register; and the Board may (subject to the provisions of the Act) make and vary such regulations as it may think fit respecting the keeping of any such register. The foreign register shall be open for inspection and may be closed, and extracts may be taken therefrom and copies thereof may be required, in the same manner, <i>mutatis mutandis</i>, as is applicable to the register of members.</p>	<p>Foreign Register</p>

The Seal

<p>107.(1) The Board shall provide for the safe custody of the seal.</p> <p>(2) The Seal of the Company shall be affixed to share certificate of the Company by the authority of a resolution of the Board or of a Committee of the Board authorized by it in that behalf, and in the presence of at least two directors duly authorised by the Board for this purpose and the secretary or such other person as the Board may appoint for the purpose; and such directors and the secretary or other person aforesaid shall sign every such certificate to which the seal of the Company is so affixed in their presence.</p> <p>(3) On any other instrument affixing the Seal is optional unless otherwise specifically determined by the Board.</p>	<p>The seal, its custody and use Affixation of seal</p>
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Dividends and Reserve

<p>108.The Company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Board but the Company in general meeting may declare a lesser dividend.</p>	<p>Company in general meeting may declare dividends.</p>
<p>109.Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board may from time-to-time pay to the members such interim dividends of such amount on such class of shares and at such times as it may think fit.</p>	<p>Interim dividends</p>
<p>110.(1) The Board may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall at the discretion of the Board , be applied for any purpose to which the profits of the Company may be properly applied, including provision for meeting contingencies or for equalizing dividends; and pending such application, may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than shares of the Company) as the Board may, from time-to-time, think fit.</p> <p>(2) The Board may subject to provisions of the Act also carry forward any profits which it may consider necessary not to divide, without setting them aside as a reserve.</p>	<p>Dividends only to be paid out of profits</p> <p>Carry forward of profits</p>
<p>111.(1) Subject to the rights of persons, if any, entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares in respect whereof the dividend is paid, but if and so long as nothing is paid upon any of the shares in the Company, dividends may be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares.</p> <p>(2) No amount paid or credited as paid on a share in advance of calls shall be treated for the purposes of this Article as paid on the share.</p>	<p>Division of profits</p> <p>Payments in advance</p>

<p>(3) All dividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid; but if any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date such share shall rank for dividend accordingly.</p>	<p>Dividends to be apportioned</p>
<p>112.(1) The Board may deduct from any dividend payable to any member all sums of money, if any, presently payable by him to the Company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the shares of the Company.</p> <p>(2) The Board may retain dividends payable upon shares in respect of which any person is, under the Transmission Clause hereinbefore contained, entitled to become a member, until such person shall become a member in respect of such shares.</p>	<p>No member to receive dividend whilst indebted to the Company and Company's right to reimbursement therefrom</p> <p>Retention of dividends</p>
<p>113.(1) A dividend, interest or other monies payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by electronic mode or by cheque or warrant sent through the post directed to the registered address of the holder or, in the case of joint holders, to the registered address of that one of the joint holders who is first named on the register of members, or to such person and to such address as the holder or joint holders may in writing direct.</p> <p>(2) Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent.</p> <p>(3) Payment in any way whatsoever shall be made at the risk of the person entitled to the money paid or to be paid. The Company will not be responsible for a payment which is lost or delayed. The Company will be deemed to having made a payment and received a good discharge for it if a payment using any of the foregoing permissible means is made.</p>	<p>Dividend how remitted</p> <p>Discharge to Company</p>
<p>114.Any one of two or more joint holders of a share may give effective receipts for any dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of such share.</p>	<p>Receipt of one holder sufficient</p>
<p>115.No dividend shall bear interest against the Company.</p>	<p>No interest on dividends</p>
<p>116.The waiver in whole or in part of any dividend on any share by any document (whether or not under seal) shall be effective only if such document is signed by the member (or the person entitled to the</p>	<p>Waiver of dividends</p>

share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of the holder) and delivered to the Company and if or to the extent that the same is accepted as such or acted upon by the Board.	
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Accounts

117.(1) The books of account and books and papers of the Company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of directors in accordance with the applicable provisions of the Act and the Rules.	Inspection by Directors
(2) No member (not being a director) shall have any right of inspecting any books of account or books and papers or document of the Company except as conferred by law or authorized by the Board.	Restriction on inspection by members

Winding-up

118. Subject to the provisions of the Act and the Rules made thereunder - a) If the Company shall be wound-up, the liquidator may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the Company and any other sanction required by the Act, divide amongst the members, in specie or kind, the whole or any part of the assets of the Company, whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not. b) For the purpose aforesaid, the liquidator may set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members. c) The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories if he considers necessary, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.	Winding up of Company.
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Indemnity and Insurance

119.(1) Subject to the provisions of the Act, every Director, Managing Director, Whole-Time Director, Manager, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Company Secretary of the Company shall be indemnified by the Company out of the funds of the Company, to pay all costs, losses and expenses (including travelling expense) which such director, manager, company secretary and officer may incur or become liable for by reason of any contract entered into or act or deed done by him in his capacity as such director, manager, company secretary or officer or in any way in the discharge of his duties in such capacity including expenses.	Directors and officers right to indemnity
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<p>(2) Subject as aforesaid, every Director, Managing Director, Manager, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Company Secretary of the Company shall be indemnified against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or discharged or in connection with any application under applicable provisions of the Act in which relief is given to him by the Court.</p> <p>(3) The Company may take and maintain any insurance as the Board may think fit on behalf of its present and / or former directors and key managerial personnel for indemnifying all or any of them against any liability for any acts in relation to the Company for which they may be liable but have acted honestly and reasonably.</p>	Insurance
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Powers of the Company

<p>120. Wherever in the Act, it has been provided that the Company shall have any right, privilege or authority or that the Company could carry out any transaction only if the Company is so authorized by its articles, then and in that case this Article authorizes and empowers the Company to have such rights, privileges or authorities and to carry such transactions as have been permitted by the Act, without there being any specific Article in that behalf herein provided.</p>	General Power
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No.	Names, addresses, descriptions and occupations of subscribers with their signatures	Witness with name, signature, address, description and occupation
1.	AMARNATH GUPTA S/o Dr.B.N.Gupta 35 years 1-10-44/20/2D, Begumpet, Hyderabad-500016. Engineer Sd/-	Sd/- D.Madhusudhana Rao S/o Balaram Krishnaiah 6-3-661/10, Somajiguda, Hyderabad-500004 Chartered Accountant
2	Mrs.Kailash Gupta W/o Mr.A.N.Gupta 34 years 1-10-44/20/2D, Begumtett, Hyderabad-500016. Doctor Sd/-	

Dated at Hyderabad on 7th day of February 1980